B-3287 - B-3298 1044-1000 S. Charles St. (West side) Baltimore, Md. Private and semi-public access 1845-1900

The houses that were originally built along this side of S. Charles St. in the late 1840's were built either as two story plus attic, two bay wide brick houses, or three story, two bay wide brick houses, both with gable roofs. Most served a combination residential/commercial function. A number of these original houses have survived in close to their original exterior form, but many were remodeled after the Civil War and now have shed roofs and bracketed cornices. 1026 S. Charles St. is particularly noteworthy for its surviving Victorian-style shopfront with cast iron corner columns. The original group of gable-roofed houses that stood at 1000-1010 S. Charles St. was replaced in 1900 by a large three story, five bay wide, brown brick department store with Classical Revival details (Wessel's Department store) which now serves as a supermarket.

### MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

## INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

HISTORIC					
			× 11		
AND/OR COMMON	er tiere A	al (1) a a	-		
LOCATION	2 2				
STREET & NUMBER					
CITY TOWAL	1032-1034 S. Cha	arles St.	CONGRESSIONAL DISTR	ICT	
CITY, TOWN	Baltimore	VICINITY OF	CONTRESSIONAL DISTR		
STATE			COUNTY		
CI A CCIEI CA	Maryland				
CLASSIFICA	TION				
CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE		
DISTRICT	PUBLIC	X_OCCUPIED	AGRICULTURE	MUSEUM	
X.BUILDING(S)	X_PRIVATE	UNOCCUPIED	X COMMERCIAL	PARK	
_STRUCTURE	вотн	WORK IN PROGRESS	EDUCATIONAL	X PRIVATE RESIDEN	
SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	ENTERTAINMENT	RELIGIOUS	
OBJECT	IN PROCESS	X_YES: RESTRICTED	GOVERNMENT	SCIENTIFIC	
	BEING CONSIDERED	YES: UNRESTRICTED	_INDUSTRIAL	_TRANSPORTATION	
		NO	MILITARY	_OTHER:	
OWNER OF	PROPERTY				
NAME	PROPERTY		elephone #:		
	PROPERTY	~ :Te	elephone #:		
NAME		~ :Te	ena tinna livine tin	cras face	
NAME STREET & NUMBER		~ :Te	ena tinna livine tin	ip code	
NAME STREET & NUMBER CITY, TOWN		VICINITY OF	STATE, Z	ip code	
STREET & NUMBER CITY, TOWN  LOCATION	s in the second was	VICINITY OF L.	state, z iber #:	ip code	
NAME STREET & NUMBER CITY, TOWN	OF LEGAL DESCR	VICINITY OF L.	STATE, Z	ip code	
NAME STREET & NUMBER CITY, TOWN  LOCATION COURTHOUSE.	OF LEGAL DESCR	VICINITY OF  ROOM 601	state, z iber #:	ip code	
STREET & NUMBER  CITY, TOWN  LOCATION  COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ET	OF LEGAL DESCR  C. Records Office I  Baltimore City Co	VICINITY OF  ROOM 601	state, z iber #:	ip code	
STREET & NUMBER  CITY, TOWN  LOCATION  COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ET  STREET & NUMBER  CITY, TOWN	OF LEGAL DESCR  C. Records Office I  Baltimore City Co	VICINITY OF AIPTION  Room 601  Durthouse  Mar	STATE, Z iber #: olio #:	ip code	
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STREET & NUMBER  CITY, TOWN  LOCATION  COURTHOUSE. REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ET  STREET & NUMBER  CITY, TOWN  REPRESENT	OF LEGAL DESCR  C. Records Office I  Baltimore City Co	VICINITY OF ROOM 601 Durthouse  Mar ING SURVEYS	state, z iber #: olio #:	ip code	
STREET & NUMBER  CITY, TOWN  LOCATION  COURTHOUSE. REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ET  STREET & NUMBER  CITY, TOWN  REPRESENT	OF LEGAL DESCR  C. Records Office I  Baltimore City Co	VICINITY OF ROOM 601 Durthouse  Mar ING SURVEYS	state, z iber #: olio #: state yland 21202	ip code	

CONDITION

**CHECK ONE** 

CHECK ONE

\_\_EXCELLENT

\_\_DETERIORATED

\_\_UNALTERED

X ORIGINAL SITE

X\_GOOD \_FAIR \_\_RUINS

XALTERED

\_\_MOVED DATE\_\_\_\_

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

This pair of three story, three bay brick buildings with shed roofs and bracketed cornices represent remodelings of the original gable roofed houses that were built on this site in the 1840's and formed part of a group of such houses extending along this side of Charles St. The first floor areas of both building have been converted into a common store-front.

The houses are three stories in height, 16' wide, and occupy lots about 83' deep. Each house has a three story high, one bay wide and deep stair hall extension which connects the main house to a two story high, four bay deep rear addition. 1034 Charles has a later, extra one bay deep section. The houses are constructed in running bond. The shed roof of 1032 is capped by a wooden cornice consisting of a deeply projecting crown molding set above a narrow panel decorated with scroll-sawed motifs, a deep row of, incised dentils, arrow of quarter-round carvings, and a row of cut-work scallops. Four grooved brackets support the cornice and connect it to a flat lower molding strip. The brick freize area thus formed is punctuated by three new ventilating panels. The original wooden cornice at 1034 Charles has been replaced by a simple stamped sheet metal cornice consisting of a deeply projecting crown molding supported by two end brackets, the upper edges of which terminate in rounded "anthemions," and two plain middle brackets. There is a double rectangular chimney located along the rear roof gable of 1034 Charles St., on the south side of the house. Each house also has a rear end chimney located at the west end of the rear addition.

The second and third floor window openings have splayed brick lintels. The sills at 1032 are wood; those at 1034 are stone. All of the window openings are filled with 1/1 double hung sash. The first floor areas of both houses have been converted into a common store-front, faced with new brick and with a shingled, shed roof cornice extending the entire length of the store-front. Modern glass and aluminum doors are located in the center of the facade. The entrance is reached directly from the sidewalk.

# 8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW						
PREHISTORIC	_ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	_COMMUNITY PLANNING	_LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION			
_1400-1499	_ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	_LAW	SCIENCE			
_1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE			
_1600-1699	XARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	_SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN			
1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER			
X_1800-1899	COMMERCE	_EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	_TRANSPORTATION			
1900-	_COMMUNICATIONS	_INDUSTRY	POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	_OTHER (SPECIFY)			
		INVENTION					

SPECIFIC DATES 1842-45 (orig.)/enl.1870's BUILDER/ARCHITECT Julius Willard/John Price

#### STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

See under 1038-1042 S. Charles St.

Like many such houses in the area this pair of originally two story plus attic houses were been enlarged and remodeled after the Civil War in the currently fashionable Victorian style with the gable roof being rebuilt as a shed roof and a modern bracketed cornice added.

The houses were built by John Price, a local carpenter (1032 S. Charles for himself and 1034 S. Charles for Julius Willard, a butcher). Price sold 1032 S. Charles St. in 1847 to a George Hook for \$500. Hook operated as a butcher at this location in the 1850's and 1860's. 1

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Baltimore City Land Records, Liber TK 317, Folio 153; TK 314, Folio 89; ED 12, Folio 146; Baltimore City Directory1849-50, 1851, 1855-56, 1864

## 9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

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CC	NTINUE ON SEPARATE	SHEET IF	NECESSARY		
10 G	EOGRAPHICAL DAT	·A			
	CREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY		(1032): 16' x 82'	(1034)	
	TOTAL OF NOMINATED THOSE ENTY			(2001)	
				CONTRACTOR CONTRACTOR	
			*		
V	ERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTIO	N			
				Car 94	
	LIST ALL STATES AND COUL	NTIES FOR PRO	PERTIES OVERLAPPING S	STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES	
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S	TATE		COUNTY		
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III F	ORM PREPARED BY	100			
NA	ME / TITLE				
	M.E. Hayward / Histor	ic Sites S	urveyor		
100-55	GANIZATION			DATE	
No.	Maryland Historical T	rust / Str	uever Bros. & Eccle	es 5/79	
STE	REEL & NOMBER			TÉLÉPHONE	

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

STATE

Maryland 21204

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438

CITY OR TOWN

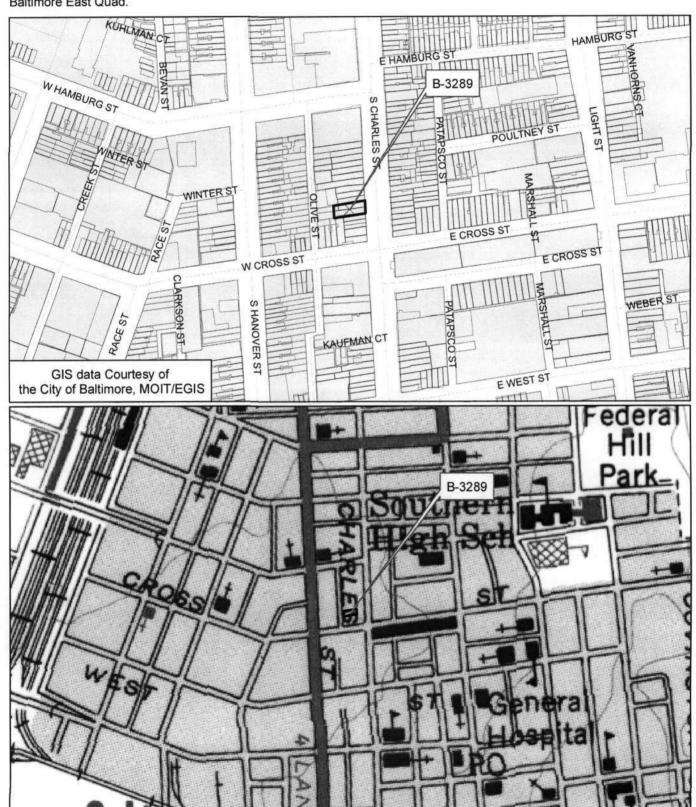
Ruxton

BLOCK

SCALE IN = 50 FT.

SOURCES AND IS NOT AN AUTHENTIC SURVEY.

B-3289 1032-1034 S. Charles Street Block 0933 Lots 012-013 Baltimore City Baltimore East Quad.







1032-1034 S. Charles St. B-3289 -M.E.H. 5/79

East elevation